

Gender Assessment Method for Mitigation and Adaptation (GAMMA)

- *the application in Gender into Urban Climate Change Initiative (GUCCI) in Indonesia* -

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GUCCI Indonesia Team



National kick-off meeting

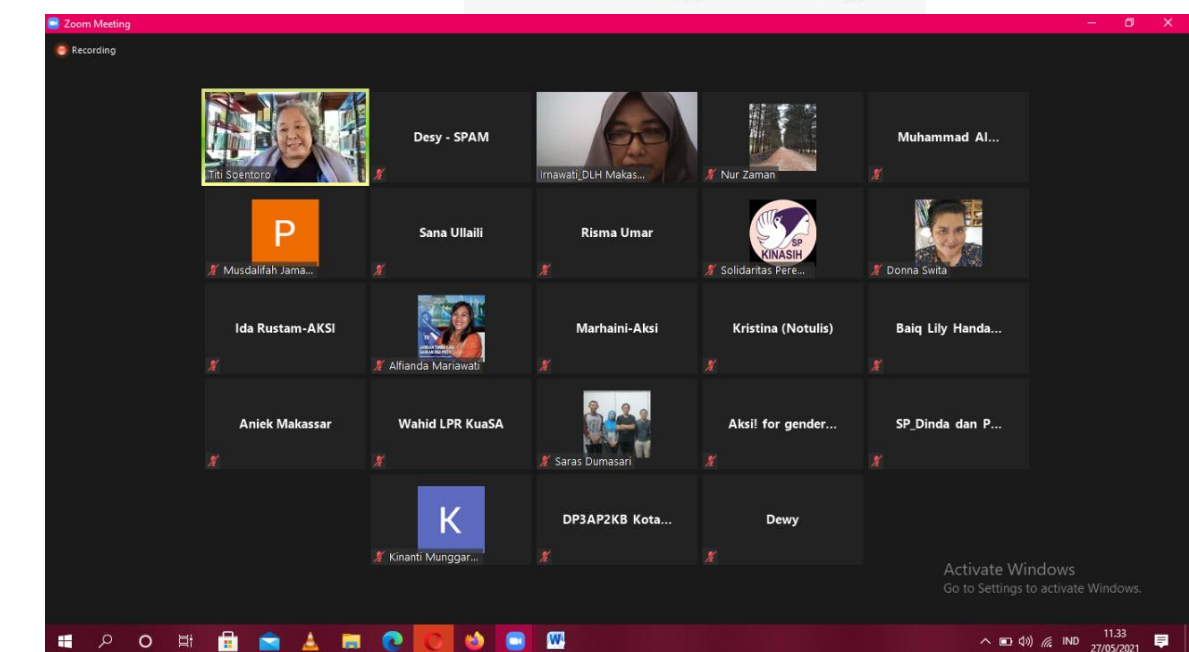


Jember Researchers

Expanded National kick-off meeting



Jember Researchers



National Evaluation

2016

2018

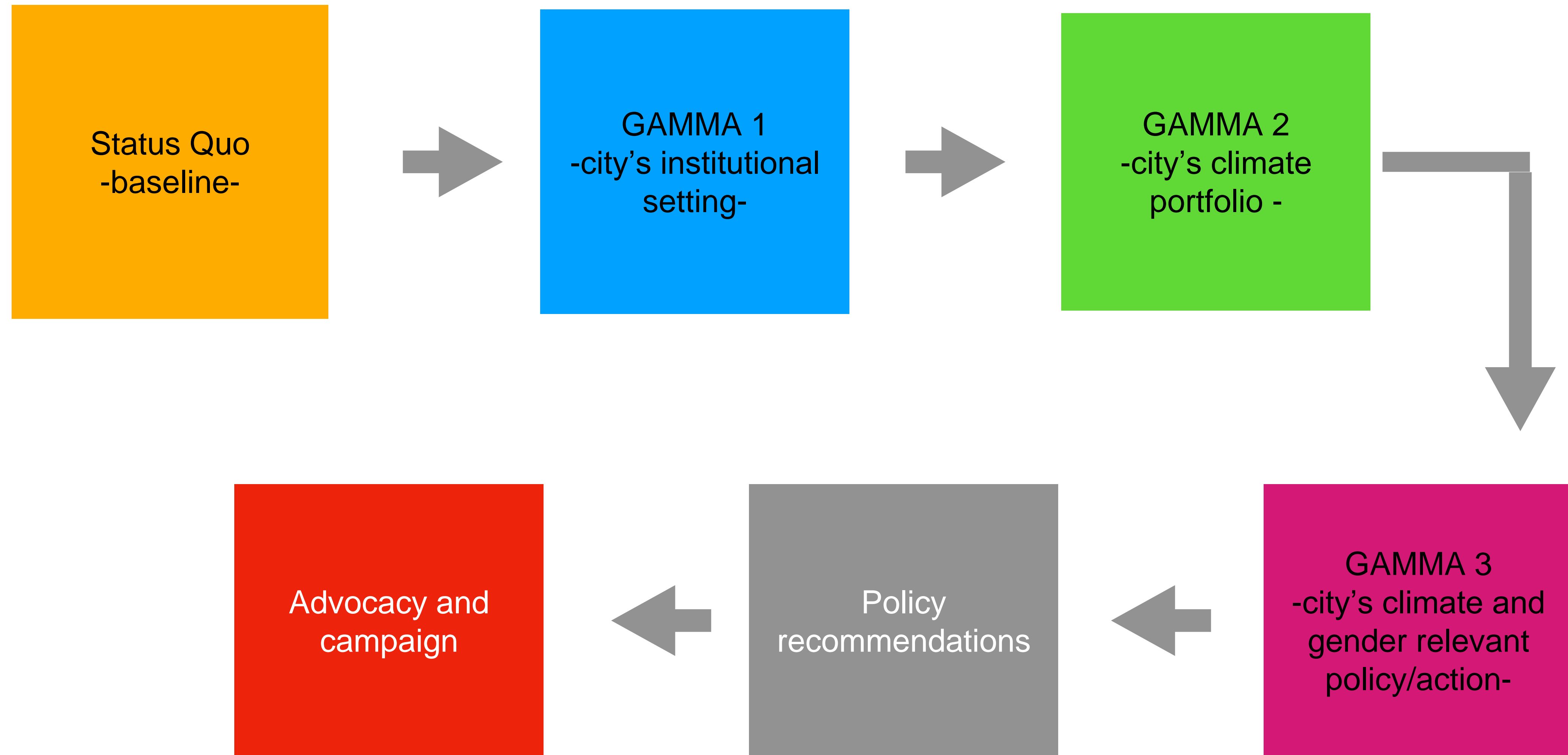
2021

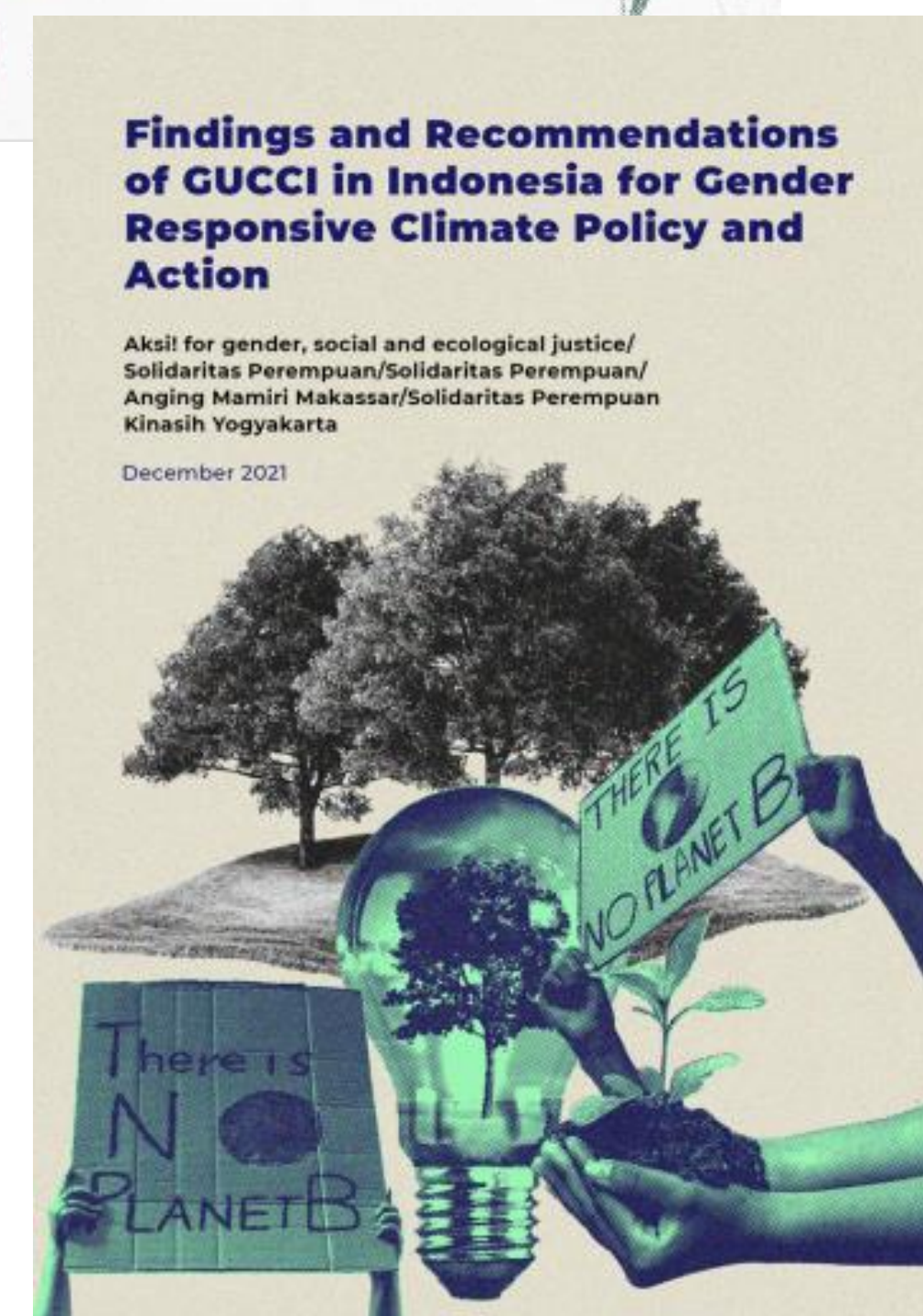
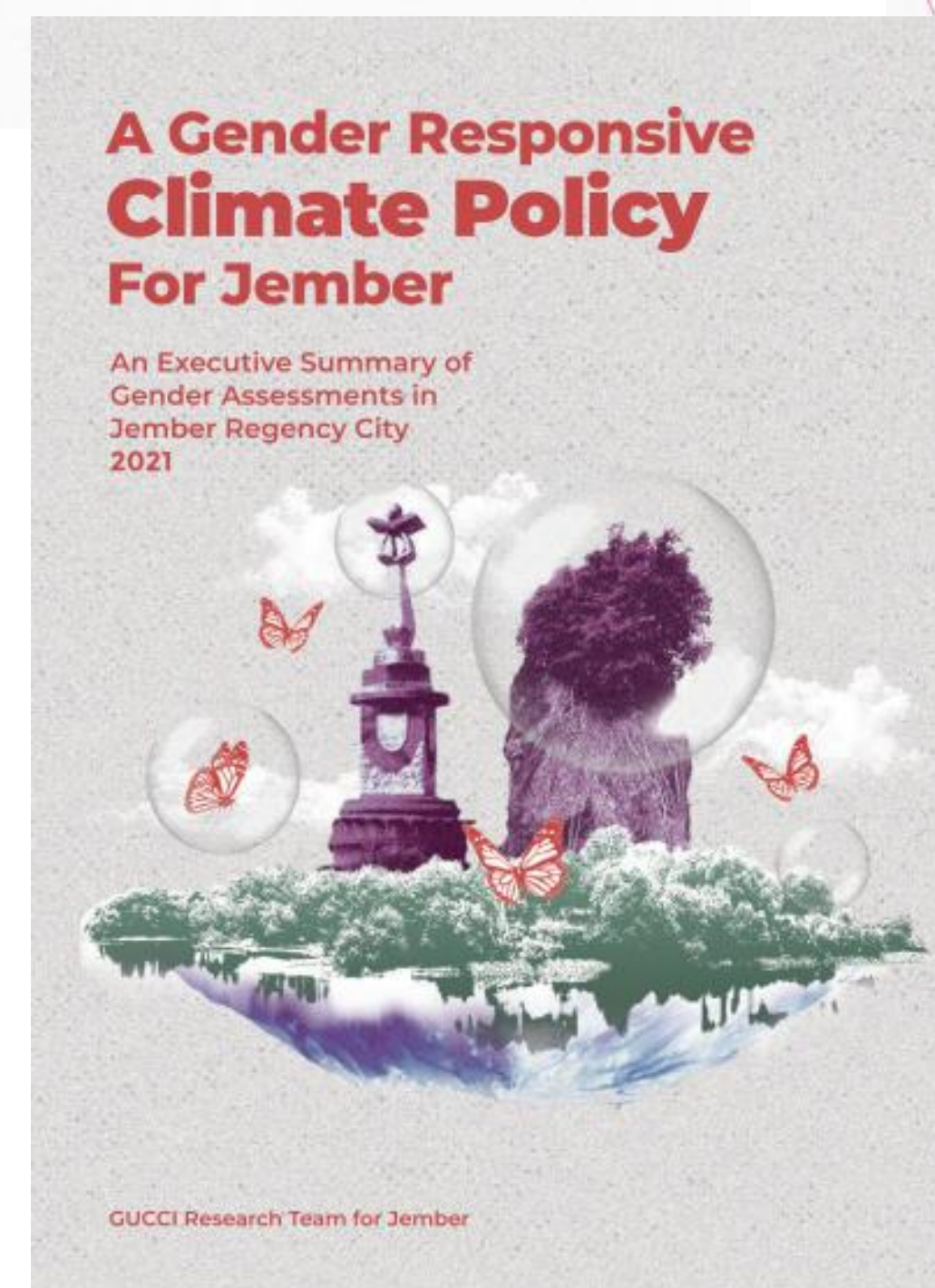
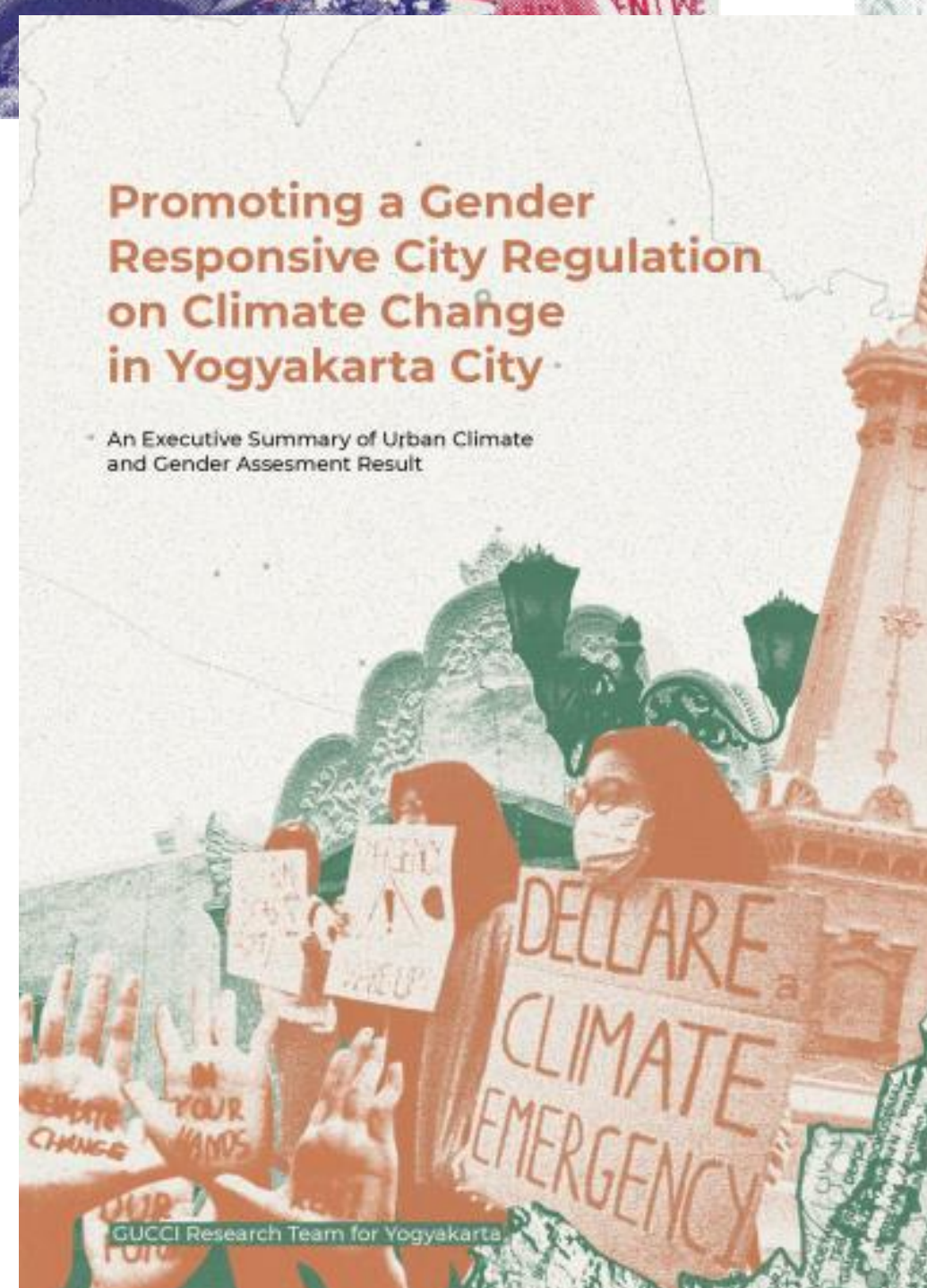
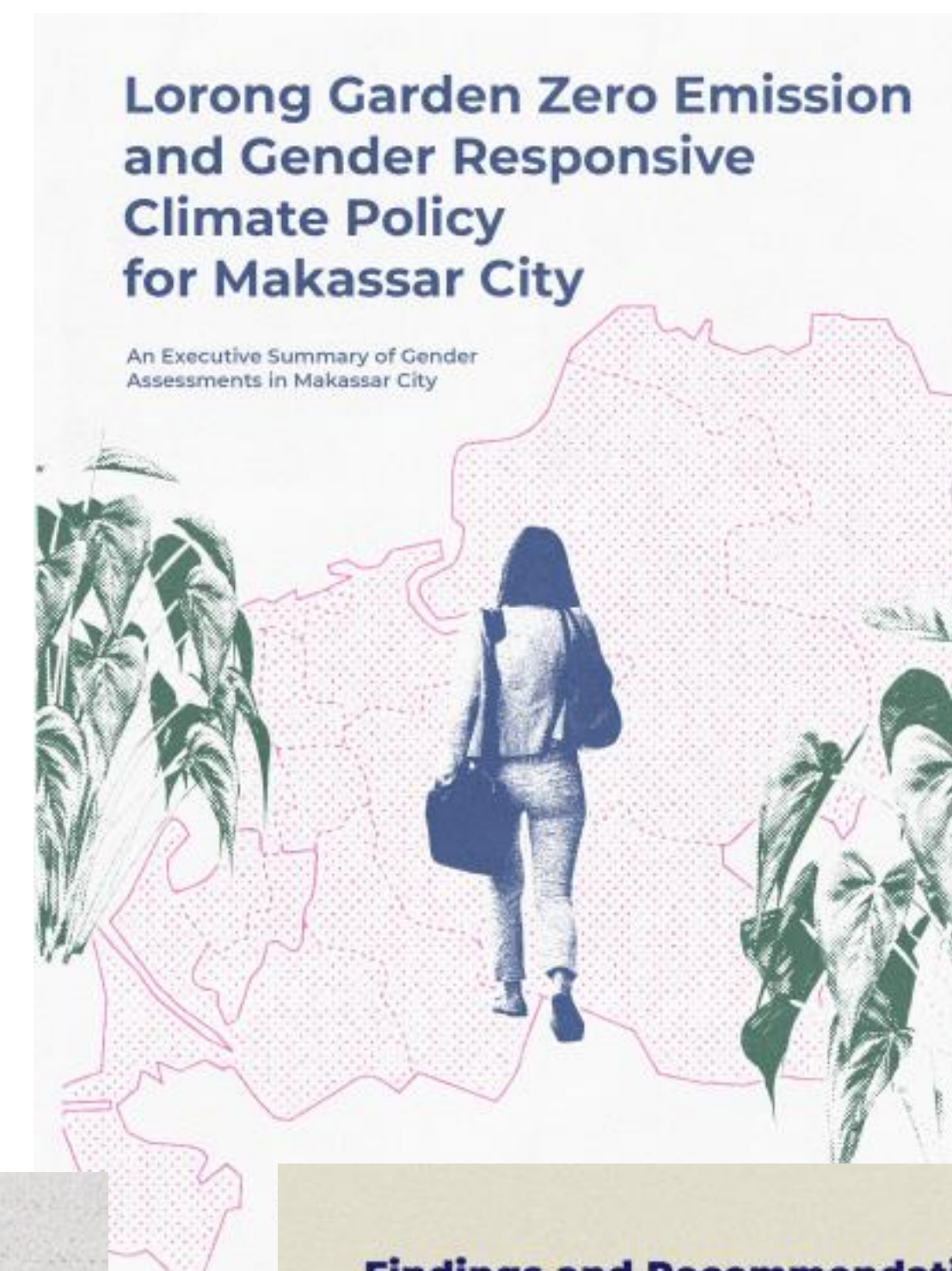
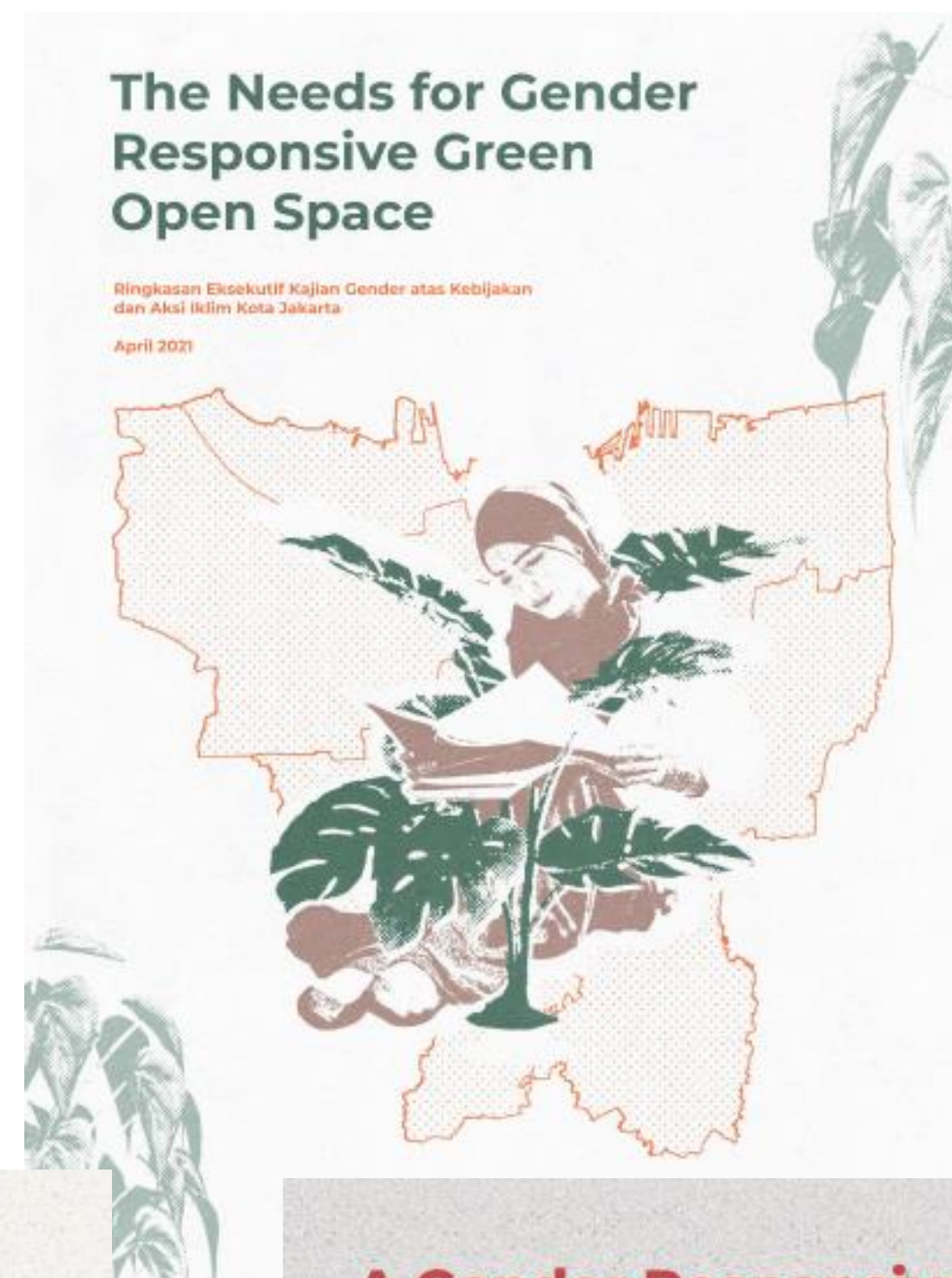
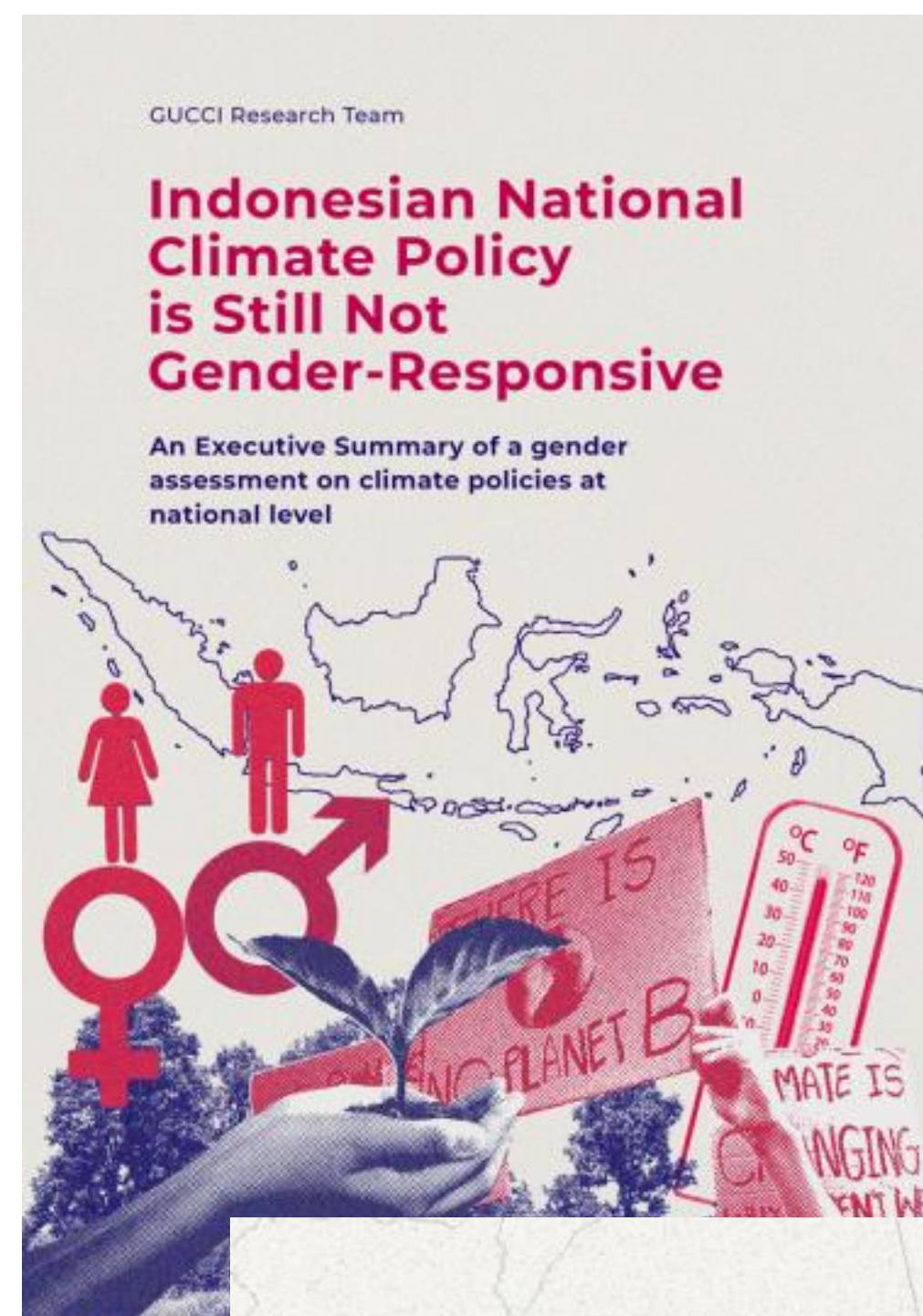
- Aksi!
- Solidaritas Perempuan National Secretariat
- Solidaritas Perempuan Makassar Office

- Aksi!
- Solidaritas Perempuan National Secretariat
- Solidaritas Perempuan Yogyakarta Office

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- Jember Researchers

The Process





Cover pages of publication of GUCCI Indonesia Executive Summaries

Findings from status quo report at national level

Presidential Order
9/2000

KPPA gender
guidance for
adaptation

BAPPENAS
Gender
policy
paper

Gender mainstreaming
policies are not applied
fully at national and
city's level

Lack of information on
climate actions
designated for women

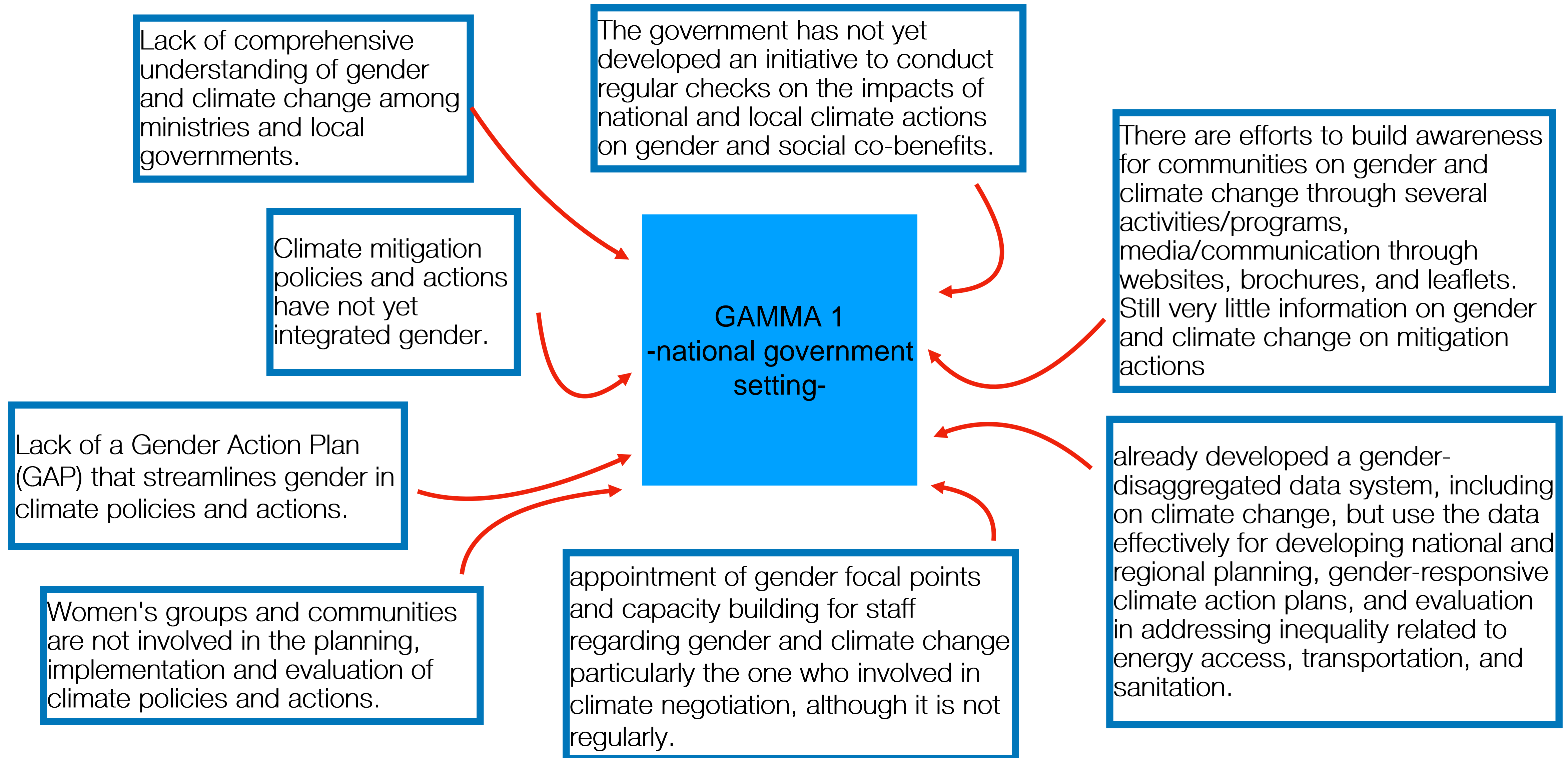
**Status Quo
-baseline-**

Women are not
involved in climate
decision making

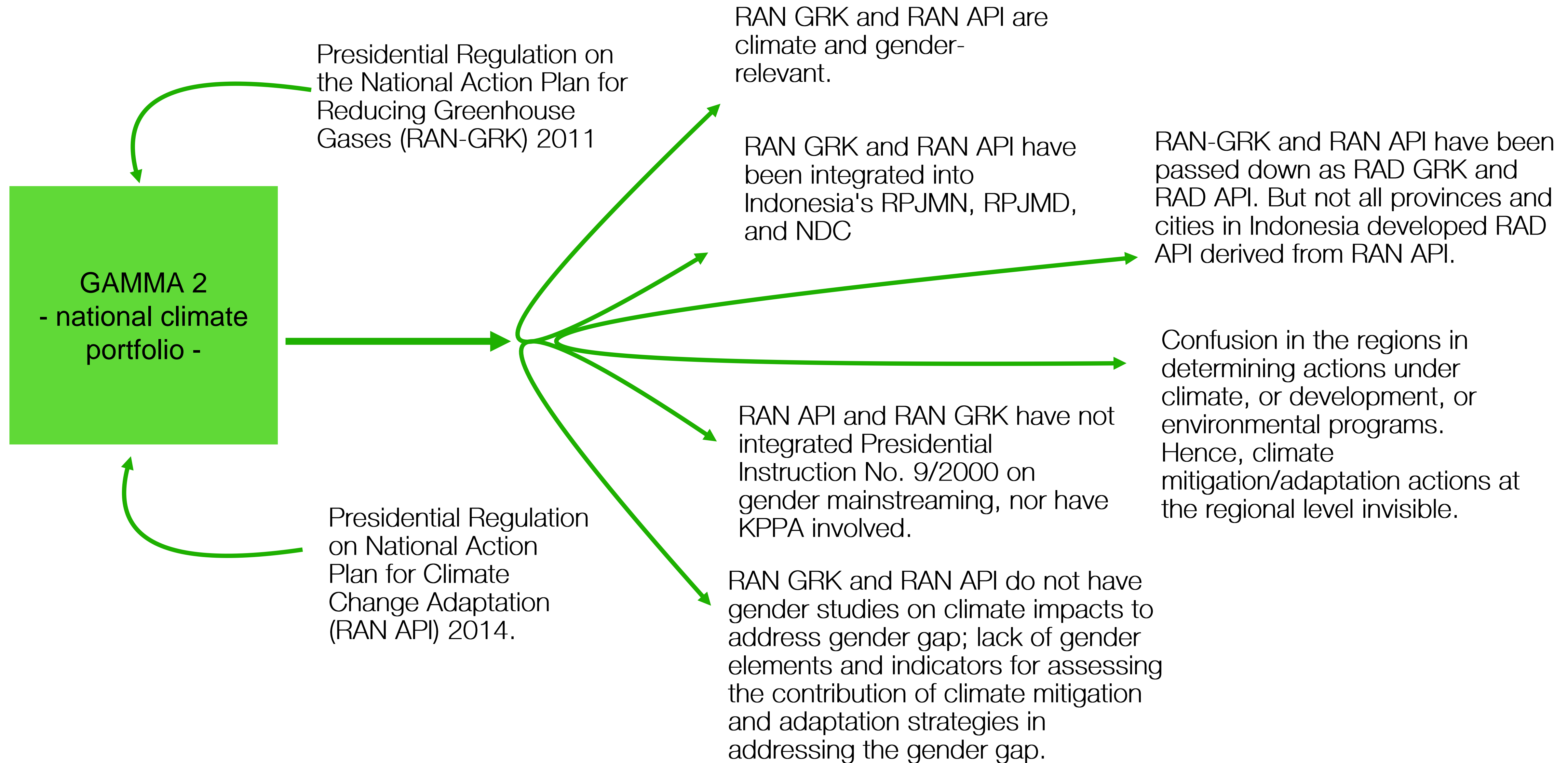
Adaptation activities
designated for women
increase their workload
and time at home

- KPPA = Ministry for Women Empowerment and Child Protection
- BAPPENAS: National Development Planning Board

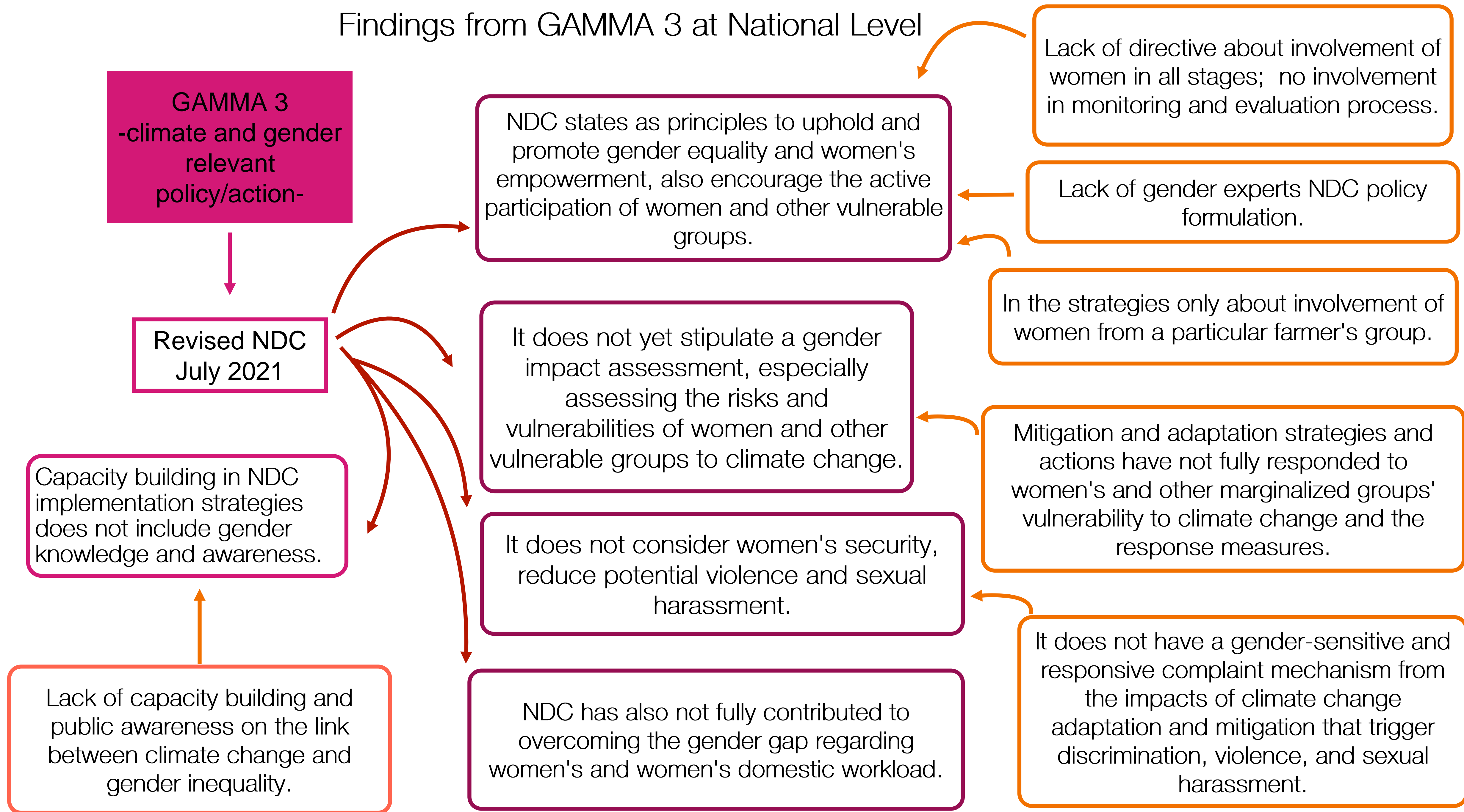
Findings from GAMMA 1 at National Level



Findings from GAMMA 2 at National Level



Findings from GAMMA 3 at National Level



Develop a Gender Action Plan and gender indicators for all climate change policies and actions at the national and

Ensure new RAN GRK, RAN the Low Carbon Development Presidential Instruction no. 9/2015 gender mainstream

Policy recommendations for national climate policies

rafting of climate change mitigation and ies and actions should ensure:
KPPPA, gender experts, women's, community-led organizations, women's and vulnerable groups throughout the process;
s and vulnerabilities of women and ed groups;
r capacity in climate response

Establish a gender-sensitive and responsive complaint mechanism for the community, especially women facing the adverse impacts due to the implementation of policies, and climate mitigation and adaptation actions.

Outcomes of GAMMA in Jakarta City



Policy and gender gaps

- Lack of city government units dealing with climate change mitigation and adaptation actions.
- Climate programs of expanding Green Open Spaces (GOS) often trigger evictions and lead to burdensome situations for women, such as loss of livelihood, increased dual roles, as well as domestic violence, and so on;
- Lack of awareness among the communities and the Jakarta City government to include women in climate policy formulation, project design, and implementation.

Policy Recommendations

- Jakarta Governor regulation on green open space that respect human and women's rights, mainstreams gender, without eviction, for meeting emission reduction targets and at the same time strengthens urban resilience to climate change.
- Implementation of national policies on gender mainstreaming (Presidential Instruction no. 9/2000, Presidential Regulation no. 5/2010, and no. 61 of 2011) into climate change policies and actions in Jakarta, developing specific measures to pursue full participation and involvement of women and other vulnerable groups in policy planning and implementation, as well as evaluation of climate change actions.
- Establish a particular unit for the City Government to handle gender-responsive climate actions.

Outcomes of GAMMA in Makassar City



Policy and gender gaps

- Lack of understanding among city government officials regarding link between gender and climate change. Local Government Working Units did not mainstream gender into their work.
- Lack of gender mainstreaming into climate policies and actions.
- Lack of meaningful involvement of women and other vulnerable groups in policy planning, implementation, and evaluation of climate change actions
- Lack of gender-responsive climate policy that legally provides a legal umbrella for City's climate change actions

Policy Recommendations:

1. Local regulations on gender mainstreaming as the legal basis climate policy and action.
2. Establish a gender-sensitive and gender-responsive Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation Task Force that ensures the integration of gender mainstreaming into climate action and its implementation.



Gaps in City's Alley Gardening Program

- Women are involved in the activities (planting, watering) but not in the design and preparation phase
- Increase women's domestic works
- Lack of water for the plants during dry season and women have to spend extra money to buy water to water the plants
- Vegetable and medicinal plants are unhealthy to eat since they are exposed to motor vehicle pollution
- traffic in the alleys increases GHG emissions

Recommendation: 'Zero Emission Alley Gardening Program'

The recommendation would improve this City's main urban program as follows:

- City's alleys are free from any carbon emissions from motor vehicles. This program can contribute to the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions in urban areas.
- Certain rules applied: public parking areas, turning off the vehicle engine when passing through the alleys.
- Source of healthy food for families of the alleys. The food plants grow without pollution from motor vehicles, chemical fertilizers but use natural fertilizers from the family kitchen.
- Empowering women: (a) built on the principles of equality and human rights; (b) ensures gender mainstreaming into the overall planning process; (c) support from the Makassar City Government to provide supporting facilities such as clean water, policies that protect and promote, and budget for program management at the village level.

Credit photo:

<https://infosulsel.com/2017/08/program-restorasi-lorong-gagasan-dp-dapat-pujian-idb-dan-worl-bank/html>

Outcomes of GAMMA in Yogyakarta City



Policy and gender gaps

- There is no specific policy on climate change
- The absence of institutions that specifically address climate change
- Climate-relevant programs and actions are still under the environmental program but not specifically under the climate change framework.
- Lack of gender-disaggregated data and assessment in climate-relevant actions
- Lack of knowledge and awareness of the Yogyakarta City government and the community regarding gender and climate change.

Policy recommendations

- Create gender-responsive climate policies
- Conduct gender assessments on climate change actions with community involvement, particularly women and other vulnerable groups, in each stage of planning, implementation, and evaluation of climate actions
- Develop strategic programs or actions that can build and strengthen knowledge and awareness about the importance of gender integration in actions, policies, and institutions related to climate change to avoid causing gender inequality.

Outcomes of GAMMA in Jember City



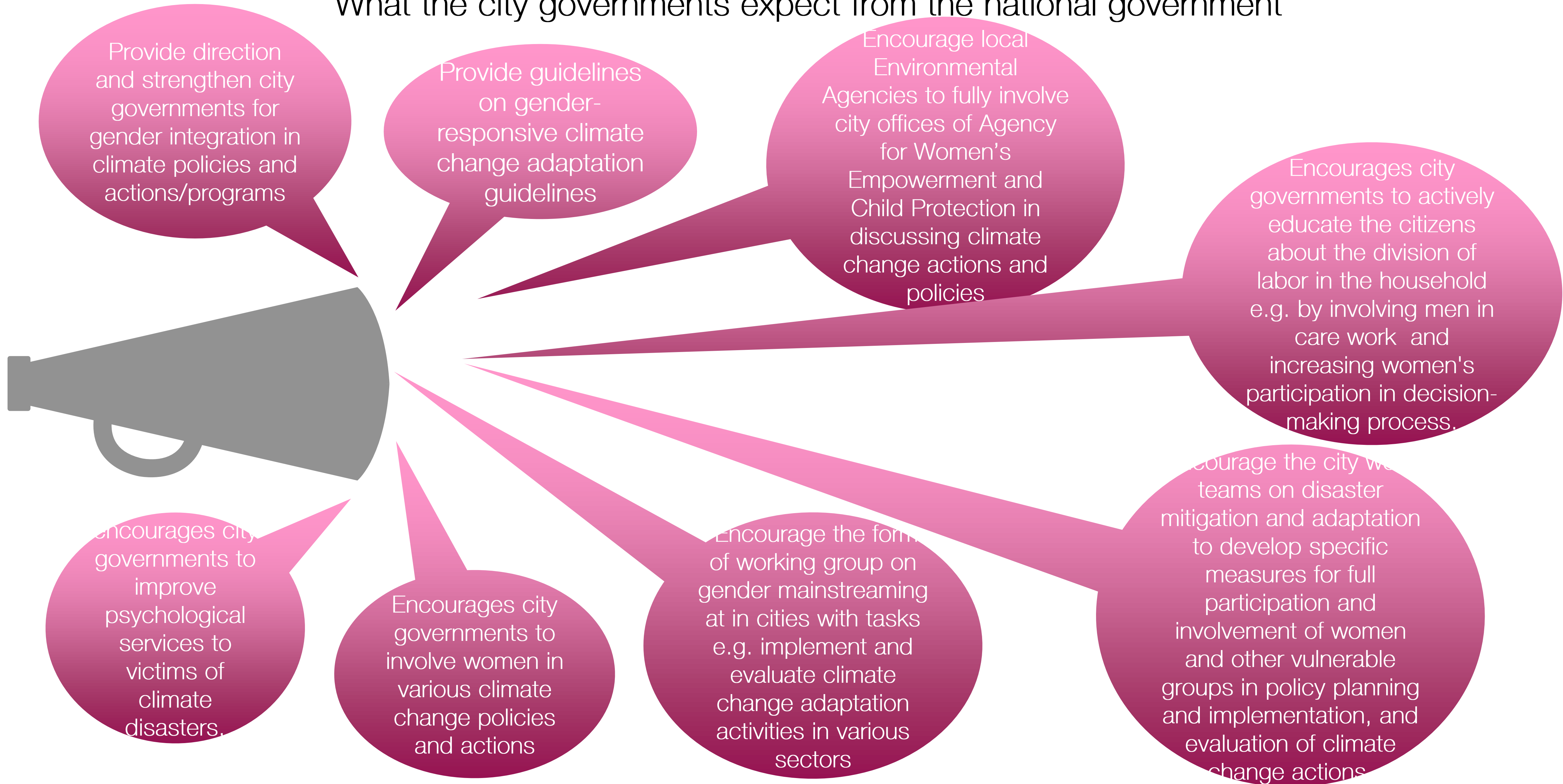
Policy and gender gaps

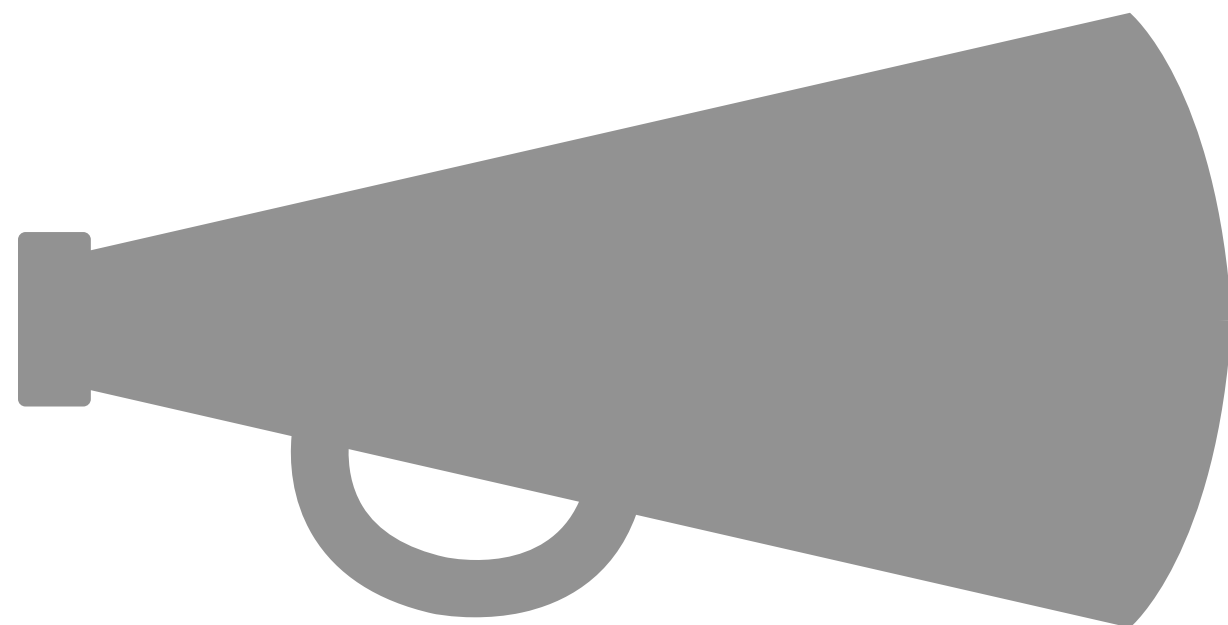
- lack of policy to respond to climate change
- lack of institution that deals with climate change
- urban planning does not describe programs relevant to climate responses as climate change programs
- little understanding and awareness among local government and the public about climate change, and the link of gender and climate change

Policy recommendations

- develop gender-responsive climate change policies
- involve women and other vulnerable groups meaningfully in policy planning, implementation, and evaluation of climate change actions.

What the city governments expect from the national government





support city governments
to develop climate
programs/actions.

provide guidance to city governments to accelerate the
implementation city's emission reduction.

Provides facilities, including funds for domestic waste management in cities, especially in coastal areas
to minimize river pollution

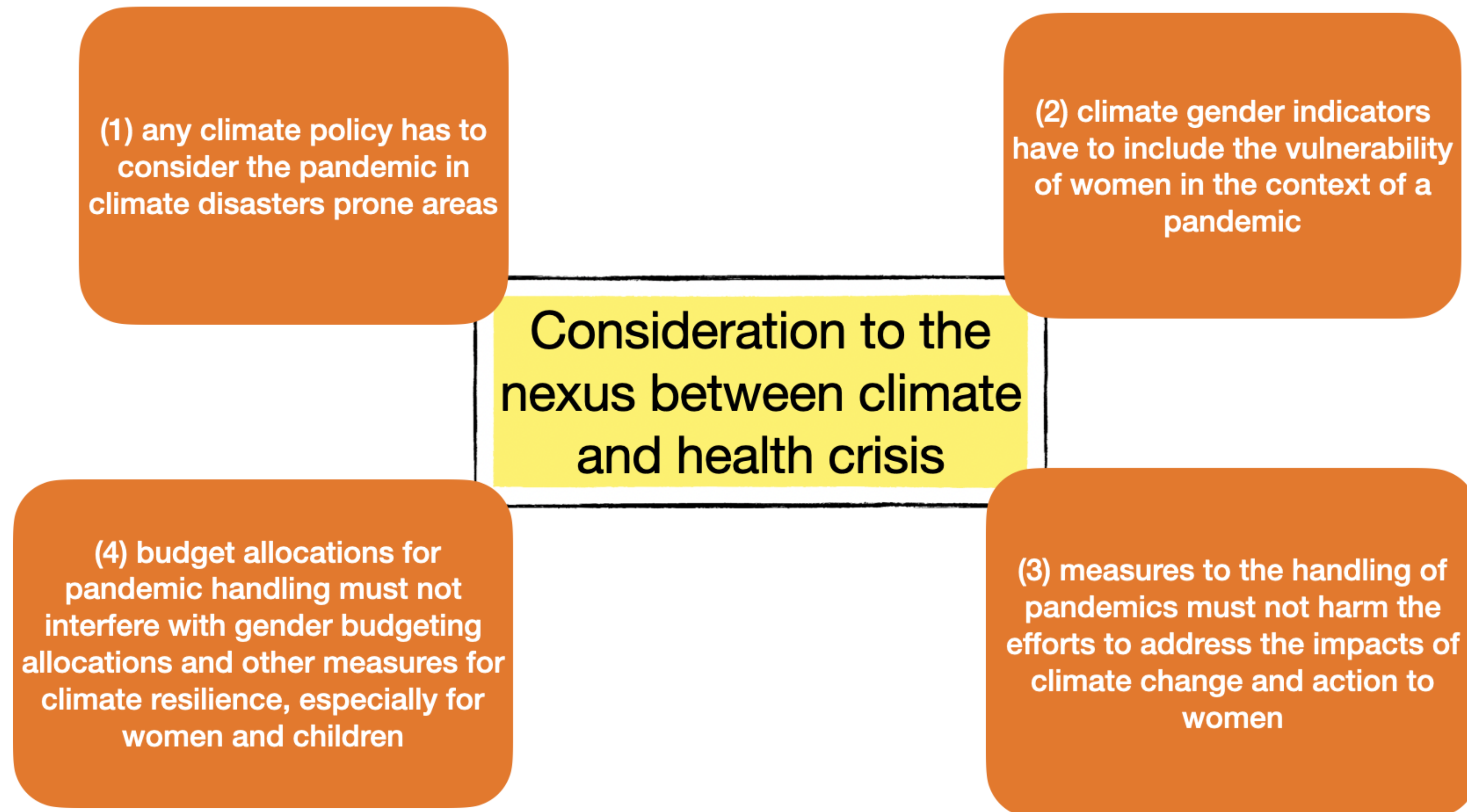
Strengthen communication and coordination mechanisms with city
governments particularly with relevant ministries related to climate
programs/actions

ensures a special
budget to carry out
climate change
adaptation & mitigation
activities in cities

encourage reforestation program
for cities to to increase green
open space

Covid-10 - climate recommendations

Pandemic that occurs during climate disasters and climate crises exacerbates the climate impacts on women, particularly the poor women and those living in disaster-prone areas.





Online dialogue with the Jakarta Office of Empowerment, Child Protection and Population Control (DPPAPP)

Dialogue with the Jember Office of Empowerment, Child Protection and Population Control (DPPAPP)



Some Makassar City's government officials involved in the roundtable discussion on gender responsive city's climate policies

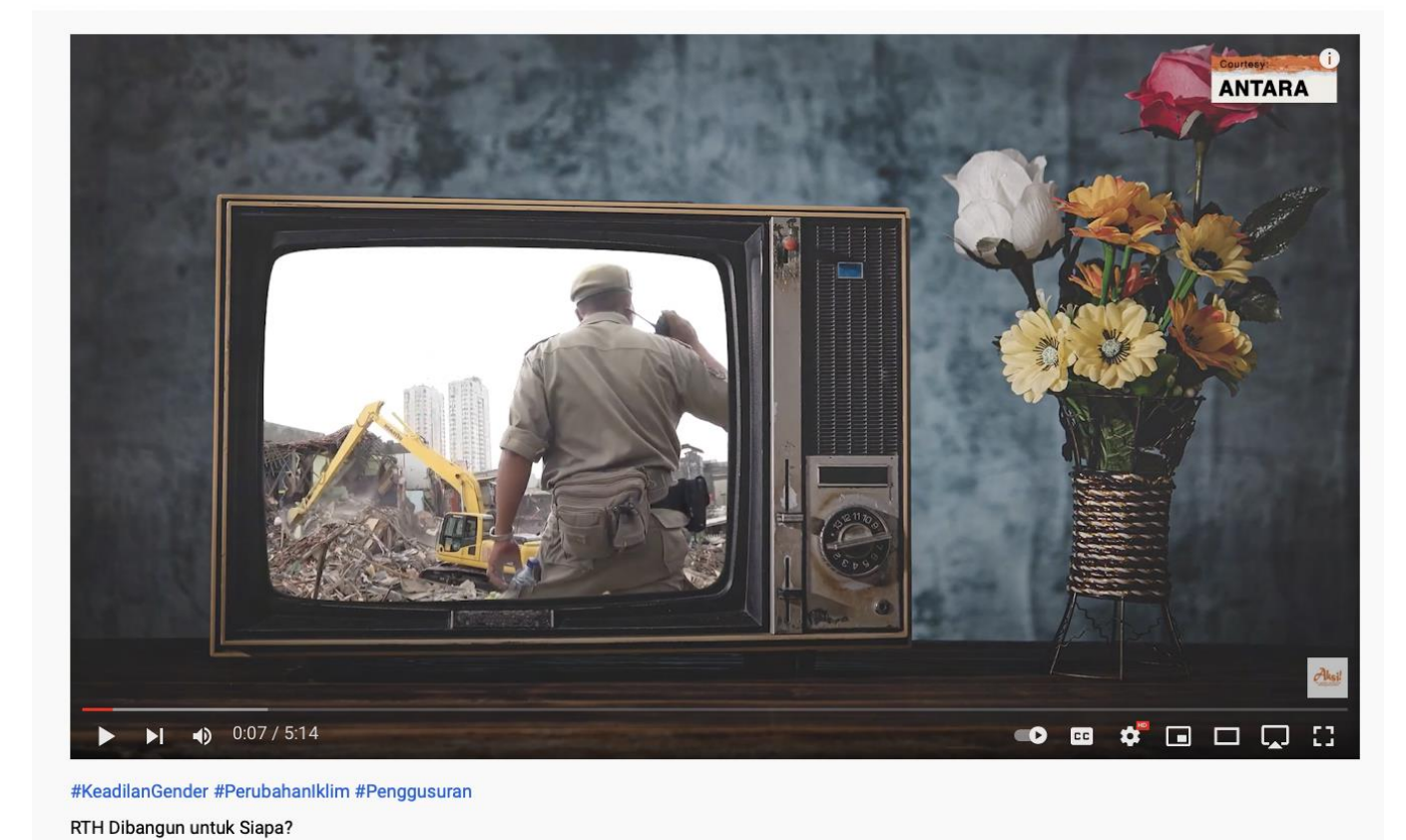


Press conference with journalists of Makassar City on the outcomes from GAMMA and recommendations to the City government

Various
campaign
and
advocacy
activities



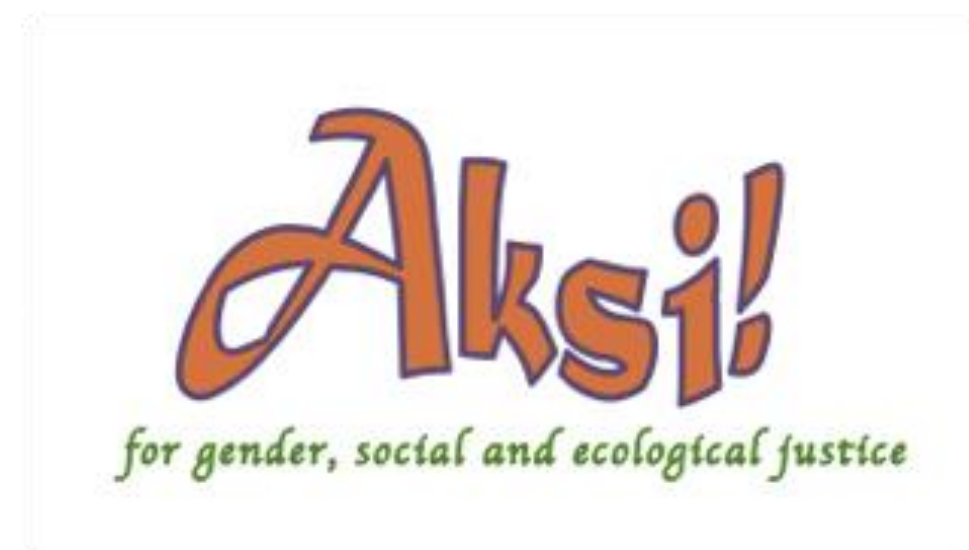
Regular meetings with Yogyakarta City's government working units related to climate change



Video clips produced with a title of 'Green Open Space for whom?'

Thank you !

GUCCI Indonesia Team



Jember
Researchers
Team